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About the Present State of Christianity,
among the Christianized
INDIANS
OF
NEW-ENGLAND.

Written, Mather J.
To the HONOURABLE, K

Sir William Ashurst,

GOVERNOUR of the Corporation, for
Propagating the GOSPEL among the
Indians, in New-England, and
Parts Adjacent, in
America.

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A LETTER,**To the Honourable,****Sir WILLIAM ASHHURST,**

**About the Present State of Christianity, among the
Christianized Indians, of New-England.**

S I R,

THE last Letter wherewith you Honoured us, Dated in August, gives us to understand, how Acceptable it would be, to receive a fresh and late Account, of the Progress made in Evangelizing the poor Savages in this Country: And we shall, as under all the Obligations imaginable to do it, Endeavour your satisfaction in a Point so worthy to be Enquired after; hoping that our Account may as Good News from a far Country, prove no ungrateful Entertainment.

In the *Magnalia Christi Americana*, or, History of New-England, Published at London, Two or Three Years ago, there is, The Life of our Memorable E.L.I.O.T.; In which there is a Letter to

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Dr. Lenseley,

Dr. Leusden, a Professor at Utrecht, relating the Success of the Gospel among our Americans; and a full Commentary upon every Article of that Letter, declaring Who were Employ'd in that noble work, and How they managed it. And in another part of that Book, there is a long Chapter, Entituled, *The Triumphs of Grace, or, A Narrative of the Success which the Gospel has had among the Indians of New-England*; a Narrative, as well Attested as it is Remarkable. We shall not now Transcribe any Paragraphs of that History; because 'tis easy to have recourse unto it. But they that would insinuate, as if the People of our Profession, in America, (who are for Embracing & Diffusing, the Holy Religion of Christ, in the Original Purity wherein His Gospel has given it unto us, without Humane Additions and Inventions) did nothing to Propagate the Religion we Profess, will there find a sufficient Confutation.

We will now proceed, where that History leaves off; and lay before your Honour, the present Circumstances of the Evangelical Work among our Indians.

There were in the Southern parts of this Province, about Four or Five Years ago, (when your Commissioners here sent a Couple of English Ministers, who were Masters of the Indian Tongue, to visit them,) no less than Thirty several Congregations of Indians, who commonly Assembled every Lord's Day, and a great part of them to

Lectures

Lectures on other Dayes also, for the Worship of the Great GOD, and our Lord JESUS CHRIST. We cannot understand, That the Number of the Congregations, is considerably altered from what it was, when the Gentlemen, who then Examined their Condition, brought us that Report of them.

Indeed, the Number of Indians in this Land, is not Comparable to what it was Fifty Years ago. The Hand of God, has very strangely wasted them; and the War which they began upon the English in the Year, 1675. hastened a strange Desolation upon whole Nations of them. Almost all that remain under the Influences of the English in this *Massachusetts* Province are so far Christianized, as that they Believe there is a God, and but One God, and that Jesus Christ is the Son of God, and the Saviour of the World. Mr. Experience Mayhew, who is Grandson to the Old Gentleman that first Instructed the Indians on *Martha's Vineyard*, and like his Grandfather, a Laborious Teacher among them, informs us; That there are about One Hundred and Four-Score Families of Indians on that Island; and that of these there are no more than Two Persons, which now remain in their Paganism. He is at this Time, gathering another Church of Indians, whereof he is himself to be the Pastor.

In the Indian Congregations, there were, at the Time of our last Visitation, (which we said, was about Four or Five Years ago,) about

Thirty

Thirty Seven Indians, who were the constant Preachers of the Gospel unto them, in their own Language ; In which they have Catechisms, and Bibles, and Psalm-books, and other Books of Piety; Translated by the vast Labours of worthy English-men.

Besides these, there are Seven or Eight English Ministers, who have Learn'd the Indian Tongue, and Visit the Indian Assemblies, and Pray, and Preach among them, and give such Directions, as they see needful for their Affairs. The Indian Ministers, very frequently apply themselves to these English ones, for their Advice, about Instructing their Flocks under their Charge. And some of the English Preachers, do constantly spend every Lords Day, with the Indian Assemblies ; having taken the Charge of them.

How the Ordinary Congregations among the Indians are inclined, and how instructed, may be a little apprehended, from some Lines in a Letter, now lying before us, Dated not many Weeks ago, from a very Valuable Servant of God, namely, Mr. Samuel Danforth. He says ; ' They met me at Little Compton about two Monthis since, to hear me Preach. Had you been there with me to see, how well they fill'd up the Seats, with what Gravity they behaved themselves ; what Attention they gave ; what Affection they shew'd ; how powerfully Pawquachoise [an Indian,] Pray'd ; (for I put him upon it, to

Pray,

' Pray, having never before heard him Pray, and
 ' being willing to have some Trial of his Abilities, in order to his Approbation for Office;)
 ' how melodiously Jonathan George [another Indian] set the Tune for the Psalms, and carried it
 ' out; and how dexterously the Young Lads of
 ' Twelve Years old, could turn to the *Proofs* thro'
 ' out the Sermon; and how Thankful they were
 ' to me at the last, that I would take so much
 ' Pains, as to come so far from home, to Preach
 ' to them; I am sure, you would have been much
 ' affected with it.

Tho' there are some Congregations of the Indians, which are not Advanced unto all the Privileges of the Evangelical Church-State, Combining for, and Enjoying of, all special Ordinances; yet a considerable Number of them are so. Some New Churches have been lately form'd, and fill'd; and more will quickly be Gathered. They have Pastors and Elders of their own; Ordained, sometimes by the Hands of English Ministers; and sometimes by the Hands of Indian Ministers, in the presence of the English; all after the solemn English manner. And by Admonitions, and Excommunications, Publickly dispensed, they proceed against Scandalous Offenders, when any such are found among them.

We shall here insert, an Extract of a late Letter, from Mr. Josiah Torrey, an hopeful Young Man, who has Learned the Indian Tongue, and begins

begins to Preach to them in their own Language. He having been an Eye-witness of their proceedings, writes to us in words following.

' Their Gravity, and diligent Attendance in
 ' the Time of Worship, with the affectionate Con-
 ' fessions of such as are Admitted into the Church,
 ' make me hope, that many of them may have
 ' the work of the Spirit wrought in them, accord-
 ' ing to the working of the mighty Power of God.
 ' Their method, respecting those that are Admit-
 ' ted into their Church Communion, is more ac-
 ' cording to the manner of the Churches in the
 ' Primitive Times, than is now practised among
 ' the Churches in most parts. The person to be
 ' Admitted, stands forth, in the midst of the
 ' Assembly; and first makes Declaration of his
 ' Knowledge, and sometimes desires Informations
 ' in Things more arduous and doubtful. And then,
 ' he makes a Confession of Sin; which they do,
 ' (as I have seen,) with Tears and Trembling,
 ' like him in the Sixteenth Chapter of the Acts.
 ' And then, he gives an Account of Experiences he
 ' has had, of Convictions, Awakenings, and
 ' Comforts, in which they are large and particular.
 ' After which, (much Counsel and Exhortation,
 ' to remain steadfast in the Faith and Wayes of
 ' the Lord, being given them, by their Pastor and
 ' Elder, they are Admitted. I would (and not
 ' ungroundedly) hope, That Additions are made
 ' unto the Church daily of such as shall be Saved.
 ' There

There are many, which maintain a Christian Conversation, and are to be accounted, not Almost, but Altogether Christians. And this does Encourage the Preaching of the Gospel to them, when we see, it pleases God, to make it His Power unto Salvation.

About the Manner of performing the more Stated Exercises of Religion, in Publick, among the Indians, there needs no Account but this; They are Conformed unto the English. But we have now before us, a Letter very lately received, from as knowing and as faithful a Person as could be Enquired of, wherein he speaks a little more particularly.

He sayes; ' You may Remember, That your self, with some others, were pleased once to bear the Company, to a Lecture at Assawampset, and were an Eye-witness, of their Grave, Serious, Attentive Deportment, in their Exercises, and of their Excellent Singing of Psalms, with most ravishing Melody. They begin their Exercises with Prayer; Then Sing a Psalm; Then Preach; and so Conclude with Prayer. The Administration of Sacraments among them, is like Ours, and as they were taught by their Apostle ELIJOT. His Name is of wonderful Authority among them; and the Rules he gave them, for the Form of Marriages among them, and for Admonitions and Excommunications in their Churches, are not to be found fault with by,

by any, but it will provoke them. Not long since, an Indian Lodg'd at an English mans House one Night ; and the next Day he visited me, and ask'd, *Why the man at whose House he Lodg'd, did not Pray in his Family ?* Seeing that Mr. Eliot taught the Indians to do it everyDay, Morning and Evening : he thought it strange, that the English should direct them to Pray in their Families, and yet not do it themselves. But at last, he entertained the Distinction ; That there were *Matchet* English men, as well as *Matchet* Indians ; and that some English did not practise, as they had been taught to do. [*Matchet* ; that is to say, Naughty, or Wicked.]

The same Gentleman, thus proceeds in that Letter.

To your last Enquiry, *What I think there may be of Piety among them ?* Sir, I think, that there were many of the Old Generation, who were instructed by the Reverend ELIOT, and others, which Died in the Lord, and the First Fruits of them are in Heaven, as an Earnest of more to follow. I think, the *Censorious English* among us, are not to be the Rule for our Charity about them. Yet let me say ; I could never yet Enquire of any Plantation, or Assembly of Indians, but the most *Censorious English* would grant, There were Three or Four Persons in that Plantation, who, they verily believed, were Sound Christians.

Christians, tho' they Condemned the rest.
 Whereas a Charitable man, would have reckon'd
 these Three or Four, to have been the most Eminent
 for Piety among them; and have granted
 the rest, to have such a measure of Knowledge
 in the Gospel-method of Salvation, and to be so
 ready to submit with most admirable Patience
 to the Church Censures among them, and so
 Penitent in their Confessions of their Faults, and
 Fearful afterwards of Relapsing into the same
 or like Faults; as might be a just Foundation
 to hope, That they are Trayelling the right
 way to Heaven.

The Frenchified Indians in the Eastern parts of
 this Province, have by their long Wars upon us,
 denied us an Opportunity to Christianize them.
 While Sir William Phips was our Governour, we
 had One Years Peace with those Indians; And in
 that Year, we furnished the Governour, with a
 Preacher, to carry the offer of the Gospel unto
 them. But while the Preacher was preparing
 for his Journey, they perfidiously broke out into
 New Hostilities; by which our Attempt was then
 defeated. When the Earl of Belomont became
 our Governour, we had a longer lucid Interval
 of Peace with them. In this time, there came
 several of their Chief men to Boston, whom the
 Governour sent unto one of us, to be discoursed
 about matters of Religion. When they were

told ; That they ought to Worship none but that God, who made Heaven and Earth , and, That the Worship of Graven Images, Crucifixes, the Virgin Mary, and other Saints, was displeasing to the Great and only True God ; they stood like men amaz'd ; they replied not a word. They were then told, That we would send Ministers unto them, who should instruct them in the true way to Eternal Life, if they would receive them : Whereupon they declared, They were not willing that any should be sent unto them. The French Priests have made them, rather twice more the Children of Hell, (more averse to true Christianity,) than while they were mere Pagans. Yet we gave not over. We found our Applications to English Preachers ineffectual ; we applied our selves unto Indian Preachers, in hopes, that some such might be prevailed withal, to run the desperate Hazards of carrying the Gospel unto that Foolish people, and imparting to them the Oracles which might make them Wise unto Salvation. But while we were prosecuting this Design, they treacherously and barbarously murdered near an Hundred of our People, who, upon the Faith of a Peace, which they had just before Sworn to, were Lovingly treating them in their Houses ; and Commenced that grievous and bloody War, which is not yet ended.

We have heretofore been at considerable Ex-
pences, to Encourage the Essays of Good men,

to Christianize the *Mohigan Indians*, in the Colony of Connecticut. But they have been Obstinate in their Paganism ; and their Obstinacy has put a stop at present unto our Endeavours ; which yet we will Revive, as soon and as well, as we can.

A most Exemplary Indian Minister, whose Name is Japhet, has of late made several Visits among his Countrey men the *Pagan Indians*, about the *Narraganset Countrey* ; and God has Crown'd his Endeavours with considerable Successes. We Resolve to give him all possible Encouragement.

We have left no Stone unturned, that we might obtain some Able and Faithful Missionaries, for the *Five Nations*, that are some Hundreds of Miles distant from us, to the Westward. All that we have Supported and Rewarded (and at this Day continue to do so,) the Pains of several Dutch Ministers, who proceed as far as they can, in Communicating the Knowledge of GOD and CHRIST, unto those distant Salvages. And of late, they have seen some desirable Successes of their Ministry.

The main Support, that we have had for the Expensive part of this Work, has been from the Revenues, remitted hither, by the Honourable Corporation, for Propagating the Gospel among the Indians. But then, the Liberality of Pious men, among

among our selves has also been Employ'd this way, upon multiplied occasions. Particular Gentlemen in this Countrey, have often Devised Liberal Things, to promote Christianity among the Indians. Besides many other Expressions of Charity towards them, given by others, we ought not to leave unmentioned, the Meeting-House, which Mr. Samuel Sewall, (the Secretary to your Commissioners here) has Built for them ; and the Books, the Publishing and Scattering of which Mr. Edward Bromfield, (another of your Commissioners) has more than once procured to Fortify them against their Peculiar Temptations, and Enlighten them in the Mysteries of God.

The Studies of your Commissioners, are now Engaging more Particularly, upon the Intentions, of bringing the Indians into the most Compact and English Circumstances, that can be Proposed. But this must be a work of Time ; and in the mean time, tho' we could with the Evangelical Work among the Indians had less Difficulties to Clog it, yet we have Reason to be glad, that so much of Christianity and Prosperity does attend it, as there does.

As the Conversion of the Natives to our Holy Religion, was One Special Thing propounded, by those Good Men that first Planted this Countrey, when a wast and vast Wilderness ; so the Salvation of the many Natives that have been

been here Converted unto God, has been richly
worth all the Pains and Costs therein Expended.

We render to Your Honour, and to the
Honourable Corporation, our most grateful Ac-
knowledgments of all Your Pious Care, to for-
ward a Work, wherein the Name of our Lord
JESUS CHRIST, and the Weal of many Souls,
are so greatly Concerned : Recommending You
to the Divine Favour, we Subscribe,

SIR,

Yours to Honour and Serve ;

Boston, N.E.

March 2.

1704, 5.

Increase Mather.
Cotton Mather.
Nehemiah Walter.

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